

QUESTIONNAIRE
SOCIAL STUDY AND OPINION POLL

April to May 1999

Special theme: Detention of Augusto Pinochet and Elections 1999

Work Document N° 295 June 1999

1. Which are the three problems that the Government should dedicate its biggest effort to solving?.

- (7,0%) 01 PRICE RISES OR INFLATION
- (8,0%) 02 CORRUPTION
- (35,0%) 03 DELINQUENCY, ASSAULTS, ROBBERIES
- (7,0%) 04 HUMAN RIGHTS
- (24,0%) 05 EDUCATION
- (50,0%) 06 EMPLOYMENT
- (47,0%) 07 POVERTY
- (7,0%) 08 ENVIRONMENT
- (25,0%) 09 DRUGS
- (36,0%) 10 HEALTH
- (26,0%) 11 SALARIES
- (3,0%) 12 INFRASTRUCTURE (public transport, cars, roads, bridges, etc.)
- (9,0%) 13 HOUSING
- (10,0%) 14 JUDICIAL SYSTEM
- (4,0%) 15 CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM
- (1,0%) 16 don't know
- (1,0%) 17 no answer

2. According to this scale, where would you put the current economic situation of the country?

- (20,0%) 1 VERY BAD
- (43,0%) 2 BAD
- (32,0%) 3 NEITHER GOOD, NEITHER BAD
- (4,0%) 4 GOOD
- (0,0%) 5 VERY GOOD
- (1,0%) 8 don't know
- (0,0%) 9 no answer

2A Do you think that the bad economic situation in the country is due, principally, to bad management of the internal economic policies of the country or to the Asian crisis and other external factors (for those who answered bad or very bad on Q2)

- (56,0%) 1 Bad management of internal economic policies
- (24,0%) 2 Asian crisis or other external factors
- (14,0%) 3 Both
- (4,0%) 8 Don't know
- (0,0%) 9 No answer

3. Thinking of the future, what do you think your economic economic situation will be like in a year?

- (3,0%) 1 MUCH WORSE
- (21,0%) 2 WORSE
- (44,0%) 3 SAME
- (25,0%) 4 BETTER
- (3,0%) 5 MUCH BETTER
- (4,0%) 8 don't know
- (0,0%) 9 no answer

4. Do you believe that, at the moment Chile is: progressing, stagnating or in decline?

- (19,0%) 1 PROGRESSING
- (55,0%) 2 STAGNATING
- (23,0%) 3 IN DECLINE
- (2,0%) 8 don't know
- (1,0%) 9 no answer

5. Independent of your political position, do you approve or disapprove of the way Eduardo Frei is managing the Government?

- (32,0%) 1 APPROVE
- (40,0%) 2 DISAPPROVE
- (21,0%) 3 NEITHER APPROVE NOR DISAPPROVE
- (4,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

6. Now, looking at the following political tendencies, which do you identify or sympathize with the most? With the Opposition, with the Concertacion or with the Communist?

%

- (18.0) 1 OPPOSITION
- (38.0) 2 CONCERTACION
- (4.0) 3 COMMUNISTS
- (0.0) 4 OTHERS
- (32.0) 5 NONE OF THEM (it is not read)
- (5.0) 8 don't know
- (3.0) 9 no answer

7. As you know, traditionally in our country people define their political positions as being nearer to the Left, Centre or Right. On this card the different political positions are represented. Please indicate to me, which you identify or sympathize with the most?

- (17%) 1 RIGHT
- (9%) 2 CENTER RIGHT
- (10%) 3 CENTER
- (15%) 4 CENTER LEFT
- (12%) 5 LEFT
- (3%) 6 INDEPENDENT
- (26%) 7 NONE
- (5%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (3%) 9 NO ANSWER

8. Now, of the following political parties that are represented on this card, which of them do you identify or sympathize with the most?

- (18%) 01 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC)
- (9%) 02 INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC UNION (UDI)
- (11%) 03 PARTY FOR DEMOCRACY (PPD)
- (2%) 04 COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHILE (PCCH)
- (2%) 05 RADICAL SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PRSD)
- (9%) 06 SOCIALIST PARTY OF CHILE (PS)
- (8%) 07 NATIONAL RENOVATION (RN)
- (1%) 08 PARTY OF THE PROGRESSIVE CENTER (UCCP)
- (0%) 09 OTHER
- (34%) 10 NONE
- (3%) 11 DON'T KNOW
- (2%) 12 NO ANSWER

8B I am going to read you several alternatives and for each one I should like you to tell me if you, your family or your community, i.e. the area where you live, have received any help or favour from any of them. Have you received, therefore, any help or favour from

A A Deputy or Senator of a political Party

(5%) 01 YES

(91%) 02 NO

(4%) 08 Don't know

(2%) 09 No answer

B A Mayor or Councillor of a political Party

(8%) 01 YES

(87%) 02 NO

(4%) 08 Don't know

(1%) 09 No answer

C Any other Party member

(3%) 01 YES

(92%) 02 NO

(4%) 08 Don't know

(0%) 09 No answer

D A person you know or respect and who has party contacts

(5%) 01 YES

(91%) 02 NO

(4%) 08 Don't know

(0%) 09 No answer

8C Would you say that, generally, people who are close to or have contacts with political parties which are in the government can get favours or help while people who do not have these contacts cannot get them

(74%) 01 YES

(16%) 02 NO

(9%) 08 Don't know

(2%) 09 No answer

- 9 Now I will read you a list of people and I want you to tell me what you think of each one of them. If you have not heard of some of these people, please tell me that you don't know them. Using the terms on this card, which term best describes your opinion of each one of them?

% of positive evaluation + very positive of those known

	%
SOLEDAD ALVEAR	64,0
PATRICIO AYLWIN	49,0
SERGIO BITAR	23,0
CARLOS BOMBAL	29,0
CARLOS CACERES	20,0
FRANCISCO JAVIER ERRAZURIZ	17,0
CAMILO ESCALONA	23,0
ALBERTO ESPINA	33,0
ARTURO FREI BOLIVAR	18,0
ALEJANDRO FOXLEY	48,0
EDUARDO FREI	54,0
ENRIQUE KRAUSS	30,0
RICARDO LAGOS	55,0
HERNAN LARRAIN	26,0
JOAQUIN LAVIN	59,0
PABLO LONGUEIRA	25,0
GLADYS MARIN	17,0
RICARDO NUNEZ	19,0
CARLOS OMINAMI	31,0
AUGUSTO PINOCHET	25,0
SEBASTIAN PIÑERA	38,0
JAIME RAVINET	41,0
RAUL TRONCOSO	22,0
GABRIEL VALDES	55,0
JOSE MIGUEL INSULZA	44,0
ANDRES ZALDIVAR	45,0

10. Please tell me for each of the activities that Y am going to nominate how frequently or not you do them:

A. LOOKING at POLITICAL PROGRAMMES ON TELEVISION

(43,0%) 1 NEVER
 (45,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
 (11,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
 (0,0%) 8 don't know
 (1,0%) 9 no answer

B. READING NEWS ABOUT POLITICS

(52,0%) 1 NEVER
 (35,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
 (12,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
 (0,0%) 8 don't know
 (1,0%) 9 no answer

C. TALKING WITH FAMILY ABOUT POLITICS

(60,0%) 1 NEVER
 (31,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
 (8,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
 (1,0%) 8 don't know
 (1,0%) 9 no answer

D. TALKING WITH FRIENDS ABOUT POLITICS

(62,0%) 1 NEVER
 (29,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
 (8,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
 (0,0%) 8 don't know
 (1,0%) 9 no answer

E. TRYING TO CONVINCING SOMEBODY ABOUT WHAT YOU THINK POLITICALLY

- (88,0%) 1 NEVER
- (8,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
- (2,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
- (1,0%) 8 don't know
- (1,0%) 9 no answer

F. WORKING OR HAVING WORKED FOR A PARTY OR CANDIDATE

- (94,0%) 1 NEVER
- (5,0%) 2 SOMETIMES
- (1,0%) 3 FREQUENTLY
- (0,0%) 8 don't know
- (0,0%) 9 no answer

11. In relation to pressure from institutions, groups and people, do you believe that the present government of Eduardo Frei has, in general, acted firmly or weakly?

- (21,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (64,1%) 2 WEAKLY
- (12%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (3,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

12. In relation to pressure from institutions, groups and people, do you believe that the present government of Eduardo Frei has, in general, acted with skill and ability or without skill and ability?

- (29%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (53%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (15%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (3%) 9 NO ANSWER

13. Every government has good things and bad things about it. Taking into consideration all the good and bad things about the present government of Eduardo Frei, which mark would you give it, from 1 to 7, 1 being the worst and 7 being excellent:

Average mark: 4.7

14. And taking into consideration all the good and bad things about the following governments, which mark would you give them:

Average mark:

3.8 A. Salvador Allende

4.0 B. Augusto Pinochet

4.6 C. Patricio Aylwin

15. Which of the following are the most important for you to be solved in the short term:

(44,0%) 1 Economic problems deriving from the Asian crisis

(23,0%) 2 Electricity cuts

(25,0%) 3 Increase in crime

(7%) 4 Detention of Augusto Pinochet

(1,0%) 8 don't know

(0,0%) 9 no answer

16. With respect to the detention of Augusto Pinochet in England, diverse groups and institutions in the country have taken up different positions. From your point of view, and taking into consideration that of the marks from 1 to 7 1 is the worst while 7 is excellent, how would you qualify the performance of the following groups with respect to the Augusto Pinochet's detention:

Average mark

4.4 A. The Government

4.5 B. the Right

3.7 C. The Socialists

4.1 D. The Christian Democrats

4.5 E. The families of those who have disappeared

4.1 F. Business Organisations

4.7 G. The Armed Forces

4.6 H. The Augusto Pinochet Foundation

4.7 I. The Catholic Church

17. And, from your own point of view and with a mark from 1 to 7, 1 being the worst and 7 being the best, how do you rate the performance of the different political parties with respect to the detention of Augusto Pinochet:

4.3 Christian Democratic Party

4.4 The Independent Democratic Union Party

3.8 The Socialist Party

4.5 National Renovation Party

3.3 The Chilean Communist Party

4.2 Party for Democracy

18. I am now going to read you a list of peoples' names and I should like you to tell me your opinion of each one of them as regards the detention of Augusto Pinochet in England. If you have not heard of one of them, please say so. Using the alternatives on this card, which of them best describes your opinion of each person as to the way they have acted since Pinochet's detention:

	%
General Ricardo Izurieta	58,0
Archbishop Francisco Javier Errazuriz	55,0
Jose Miguel Insulza	53,0
Eduardo Frei	49,0
Andres Zaldivar	45,0
Alberto Espina	44,0
Sola Sierra	42,0
Pablo Longueira	39,0
Arturo Frei Bolivar	39,0
Joaquin Lavin	38,0
Ricardo Lagos	37,0
Isabel Allende	34,0
Juan Pablo Letelier	33,0
Carlos Caceres	29,0
Camilo Escalona	24,0
Enrique Krauss	24,0
Gladys Marin	23,0
Ricardo Nunez	19,0

19. Do you believe that the Spanish and English authorities have the right to put Augusto Pinochet on trial

- (33%) 01 YES
- (54%) 02 NO
- (10%) 08 Don't know
- (3%) 09 No answer

20. Do you believe that Augusto Pinochet should be brought to trial in Chile

- (69%) 01 YES
- (19%) 02 NO
- (7%) 08 Don't know
- (4%) 09 No answer

21. I should now like to know your opinion a little more specifically about the Pinochet case. I am therefore going to mention a series of situations or scenarios that some people think might occur if Augusto Pinochet was brought to trial and was found guilty, and I should like you to tell me if he should be brought to trial or not in each one of them:

A If Augusto Pinochet were to be brought to trial in Chile and found guilty, leading to a climate of confrontation and polarisation within the country, do you believe that he should still be brought to trial:

- (43%) 01 YES
- (41%) 02 NO
- (12%) 08 Don't know
- (5%) 09 No answer

B If Augusto Pinochet were to be brought to trial in Spain or England and found guilty, leading to a climate of confrontation and polarisation within the country, do you believe that he should still be brought to trial:

- (30%) 01 YES
- (54%) 02 NO
- (11%) 08 Don't know
- (5%) 09 No answer

C If Augusto Pinochet were to be brought to trial in Chile and found guilty, leading to peace and democracy in Chile being put in danger, do you believe that he should still be brought to trial:

- (34%) 01 YES
- (49%) 02 NO
- (12%) 08 Don't know
- (5%) 09 No answer

D If Augusto Pinochet were to be brought to trial in Spain or England and found guilty, leading to peace and democracy in Chile being put in danger, do you believe that he should still be brought to trial:

- (26%) 01 YES
- (57%) 02 NO
- (12%) 08 Don't know
- (5%) 09 No answer

22. If Augusto Pinochet were to return to Chile, put on trial and found guilty, the principle effect of this would be.....

- (18,0%) 1 A climate of polarisation and confrontation in the country
- (9,0%) 2 To make the functioning of democracy in the country difficult
- (19%) 3 To put peace and democracy in danger in the country
- (16%) 4 To help to reach reconciliation nationally
- (23%) 5 To definitely leave the past behind and look forward to the future
- (11,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

22A. If Augusto Pinochet were not to return to Chile but be put on trial in Spain or England, the principle effect of this would be.....

- (21,0%) 1 A climate of polarisation and confrontation in the country
- (12,0%) 2 To make the functioning of democracy in the country difficult
- (18%) 3 To put peace and democracy in danger in the country
- (12%) 4 To help to reach reconciliation nationally
- (19%) 5 To definitely leave the past behind and look forward to the future
- (13,0%) 8 don't know
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

23. Do you believe that before Pinochet's detention in England, Chile was more reconciled than today or less:

- (44,0%) 1 MORE
- (20,0%) 2 LESS
- (27,0%) 3 THE SAME
- (7,0%) 8 don't know
- (3,0%) 9 no answer

24. Do you believe that Pinochet's detention in England has been a positive or a negative factor:

- (27,0%) 1 Positive
- (58,0%) 2 Negative
- (11,0%) 8 don't know
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

25. As far as Human Rights are concerned, one of the positions that the government of Patricio Aylwin took was to achieve justice while conciliating justice and peace. How far do you agree with this position:

- (9,0%) 1 Very much agree
- (41%) 2 Agree
- (25%) 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- (11%) 4 Disagree
- (4%) 5 Very much disagree
- (8,0%) 8 don't know
- (2,0%) 9 no answer

26. Do you believe that the media coverage about the situation of Augusto Pinochet has been.....

- (44,0%) 1 Exaggerated
- (41,0%) 2 Sufficient or reasonable
- (6%) 3 Insufficient
- (6,0%) 8 don't know
- (3,0%) 9 no answer

SPECIAL THEME: ELECTIONS 1999

27. Who would you like to be the next President of Chile? . Mentions over 2%

- (32,0%) R. Lagos
- (21,0%) J. Lavin
- (12,0%) don't know
- (10,0%) A. Zaldivar
- (6,0%) None
- (12,0%) no answer
- (2,0%) all the same
- (2,0%) Gabriel Valdes

28. If the election for President of the Republic were to be held next Sunday and the candidates presented themselves in the order they appear here, who would you vote for?

- (36,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (2,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 A. Zaldivar
- (24,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (2,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (8,0%) 7 Spoil my vote or annul it
- (4,0%) 8 don't vote
- (7,0%) 88 don't know, not decided
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

29. If the election for President of the Republic were to be held next Sunday and the candidates presented themselves in the order they appear here, who would you vote for?

- (40,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (2,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (29,0%) 4 Joaquin Lavin
- (2,0%) 5 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (10,0%) 6 Spoil my vote or annul it
- (4,0%) 7 don't vote
- (8,0%) 88 don't know, not decided
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

30. If the election for President of the Republic were to be held next Sunday and the candidates presented themselves in the order they appear here, who would you vote for?

- (3,0%) 1 T. Hirsch
- (6,0%) 2 Gladys Marin
- (30,0%) 3 Joaquin Lavin
- (25,0%) 4 A. Zaldivar
- (3,0%) 5 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (15,0%) 6 Spoil my vote or annul it
- (4,0%) 7 don't vote
- (10,0%) 88 don't know, not decided
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

31. Independent of who you would vote for, which of the following candidates do you think will win the election?

- (54,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (0,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 A. Zaldivar
- (14,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (14,0%) 8 don't know, not decided
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

32. Let us now suppose that two candidates have passed to the second round in the Presidential election. Please indicate who your preference would be for President of Chile out of the following alternatives:

Pair 1. Out of Ricardo Lagos and Joaquin Lavin/ who would you vote for?

- (44,0%) 1 Ricardo Lagos
- (34,0%) 2 Joaquin Lavin
- (6,0%) 3 vote in blank or annul vote
- (4,0%) 4 don't vote
- (8,0%) 8 don't know, not decided
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

Pair 2. Out of Ricardo Lagos and Andres Zaldivar who would you vote for?

- (43,0%) 1 Ricardo Lagos
- (27,0%) 2 Andres Zaldivar
- (10,0%) 3 vote in blank or annul vote
- (5,0%) 4 don't vote
- (9,0%) 8 don't know, not decided
- (6,0%) 9 no answer

Pair 3. Out of Andres Zaldivar and Joaquin lavin who would you vote for?

- (37,0%) 1 Joaquin Lavin
- (32,0%) 2 Andres Zaldivar
- (12,0%) 3 vote in blank or annul vote
- (5,0%) 4 don't vote
- (10,0%) 8 don't know, not decided
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

33. Thinking about your vote for President of the Republic, are you sure of your choice or do you still have doubts about it?

- (62,0%) 1 sure
- (29,0%) 2 still have doubts
- (5,0%) 3 don't vote
- (5,0%) 9 no answer

34. I am now going to mention the different Presidential candidates and I should like you to tell me if you take to them or not:

A Ricardo Lagos

- (51,0%) 1 yes
- (18,0%) 2 no
- (23,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (5,0%) 8 don't know
- (3,0%) 9 no answer

B Tomas Hirsch

- (8,0%) 1 yes
- (9,0%) 2 no
- (17,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (60,0%) 8 don't know
- (6,0%) 9 no answer

C Gladys Marin

- (20,0%) 1 yes
- (47,0%) 2 no
- (20,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (9,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

D Andres Zaldivar

- (40,0%) 1 yes
- (19,0%) 2 no
- (29,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (8,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

E Joaquin Lavin

- (51%) 1 yes
- (16,0%) 2 no
- (21,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (8,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

F Arturo Frei Bolivar

- (15,0%) 1 yes
- (34,0%) 2 no
- (24,0%) 3 feel neither one thing nor the other
- (23,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

35 Now, thinking about the leadership capacity of the candidates, would you say that the following candidates have or do not have leadership capacity?

A Ricardo Lagos

- (74,0%) 1 has leadership capacity
- (11,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
- (11,0%) 8 don't know
- (4,0%) 9 no answer

B Tomas Hirsch

- (6,0%) 1 has leadership capacity
 (28,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
 (61,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

C Gladys Marin

- (26,0%) 1 has leadership capacity
 (52,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
 (18,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

D Andres Zaldivar

- (51,0%) 1 has leadership capacity
 (29,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
 (16,0%) 8 don't know
 (4,0%) 9 no answer

E Joaquin Lavin

- (59,0%) 1 has leadership capability
 (21,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
 (16,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

F Arturo Frei Bolivar

- (14,0%) 1 has leadership capability
 (53,0%) 2 does not have leadership capacity
 (28,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

36. And now, I should like you to tell me whether you trust the different Presidential candidates or not:

A Ricardo Lagos

- (52,0%) 1 yes
 (33,0%) 2 no
 (10,0%) 8 don't know
 (4,0%) 9 no answer

B Tomas Hirsch

(6,0%) 1 yes
 (36,0%) 2 no
 (53,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

C Gladys Marin

(14,0%) 1 yes
 (67,0%) 2 no
 (15,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

D Andres Zaldivar

(44,0%) 1 yes
 (37,0%) 2 no
 (14,0%) 7 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

E Joaquin Lavin

(51,0%) 1 yes
 (32,0%) 2 no
 (13,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

F Arturo Frei Bolivar

(12,0%) 1 yes
 (59,0%) 2 no
 (24,0%) 8 don't know
 (5,0%) 9 no answer

37. When you vote for one candidate or another, what means more to you: whether you take to them or not, whether they have the capacity for leadership or whether you trust them?

(2,0%) 1 whether I take to them or not
 (24,0%) 2 whether they have capacity for leadership or not
 (68,0%) 3 whether I trust them or not
 (4,0%) 8 don't know
 (2,0%) 9 no answer

38. A government has to worry about different themes or areas. Out of the Presidential candidates who appear on this card, tell me which of them appear to you to be the most capable or prepared to solve problems in the following areas:

A Price Rises or Inflation

- (34,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (25,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (3,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (15,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

B Corruption

- (30,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (4,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (8,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (29,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (2,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (7,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (15,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

C Delinquency, assaults and robberies

- (26,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (8,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (39,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (3,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

D Human Rights

- (35,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (9,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (17,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (15,0%) 88 don't know
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

E Education

- (41,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (9,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (24,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

F Employment

- (35,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (11,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (27,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

G Poverty

- (35,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (3,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (11,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (26,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

H The Environment

- (27,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (5,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (8,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (30,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

I Drugs

- (27,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (9,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (36,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

J Health

- (37,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (10,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (24,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

K Salaries & Wages

- (36,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (11,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (24,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (3,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (6,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

L Infrastructure (e.g. transport, roads, bridges etc.)

- (47,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (7,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (20,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

M Housing

- (41,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (10,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (23,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

N Judicial System

- (31,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (3,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (21,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (8,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (18,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

O Constitutional Reforms

- (34,0%) 1 R. Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 T. Hirsch
- (3,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (19,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (7,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (19,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

39. Which of the candidates is ready or better prepared to create a climate of peace and reconciliation in Chile?

- (31,0%) 1 Ricardo Lagos
- (1,0%) 2 Tomas Hirsch
- (0,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (17,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (22,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (2,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (10,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

40. Which of the candidates is ready or better prepared to create the right conditions for economic growth in Chile?

- (36,0%) 1 Ricardo Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 Tomas Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (26,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (1,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (5,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (13,0%) 88 don't know
- (4,0%) 99 no answer

41. Finally which of the candidates is ready or better prepared to create respect for law and order in Chile?

- (34,0%) 1 Ricardo Lagos
- (0,0%) 2 Tomas Hirsch
- (1,0%) 3 Gladys Marin
- (12,0%) 4 Andres Zaldivar
- (26,0%) 5 Joaquin Lavin
- (2,0%) 6 Arturo Frei Bolivar
- (2,0%) 7 They are all equally well prepared
- (7,0%) 8 None of them are well prepared
- (14,0%) 88 don't know
- (3,0%) 99 no answer

42. All governments are subject to pressure from institutions, groups and people. Do you believe that a future government of (candidate name) would act firmly or weakly in front of these pressures?

A. Ricardo Lagos

- (61,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (17,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (18%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (4,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

B. Tomas Hirsch

- (5,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (27,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (64%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

C. Gladys Marin

- (25,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (44,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (25%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (6,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

D. Andres Zaldivar

- (39,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (34,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (22%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

E. Joaquin Lavin

- (51,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (24,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (21%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

F. Arturo Frei Bolivar

- (12,0%) 1 FIRMLY
- (47,0%) 2 WEAKLY
- (36%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5,0%) 9 NO ANSWER

43. All governments are subject to pressure from institutions, groups and people. Do you believe that a future government of (candidate name) would act with skill and ability in front of these pressures or without?

A. Ricardo Lagos

- (61%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (16%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (19%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (4%) 9 NO ANSWER

B. Tomas Hirsch

- (6%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (28%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (62%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5%) 9 NO ANSWER

C. Gladys Marin

- (19%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (50%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (26%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5%) 9 NO ANSWER

D. Andres Zaldivar

- (45%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (27%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (25%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (4%) 9 NO ANSWER

E. Joaquin Lavin

- (54%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (19%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (23%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (4%) 9 NO ANSWER

F. Andres Frei Bolivar

- (13%) 1 WITH SKILL AND ABILITY
- (46%) 2 WITHOUT SKILL OR ABILITY
- (36%) 8 DON'T KNOW
- (5%) 9 NO ANSWER

44. There are people who say that in the political discussions which take place in debates on television and other places, the politicians are using more and more aggressive language, which in turn generates more conflict. Do you agree that this is happening in the political discussions and debates?

- (58,0%) 1 yes, it is
- (25,0%) 2 no, it is not
- (15,0%) 8 don't know
- (2,0%) 9 no answer

45. Would you say that aggressive and conflictive political discussion between politicians is a valid and appropriate way of confronting the present problems of the country (for those who answered "yes" to Question 44)

- (13,0%) 1 yes, it is
- (86,0%) 2 no, it is not
- (1,0%) 8 don't know
- (0,0%) 9 no answer

PERSONAL DATA SECTION

Now, please, to finish, some personal and home data

1. What is your date of birth?

2. How old are you

- (17,0%) 1 18-24
- (25,0%) 2 25-34
- (37,0%) 3 35-54
- (21,0%) 4 55 and over

3. What is your civil status?

- (53,9%) 1 MARRIED
- (30,8%) 2 SINGLE
- (3,9%) 3 LIVING WITH PARTNER
- (4,9%) 4 SEPARATED
- (5,4%) 5 WIDOW/WIDOWER
- (0,0%) 6 MARRIAGE ANNULED
- (1,0%) 9 no answer

4. Without counting years repeated, how many years of schooling did you have?

- (9,0%) 0-3
- (30%) 4-8
- (36,0%) 9-12
- (25,0%) 13 and more
- (0,0%) no answer

4A. Without counting years repeated, what level of schooling did you reach?

- (3,0%) NONE
 - (25%) PRIMARY STUDIES NOT COMPLETED
 - (11,0%) PRIMARY STUDIES COMPLETED
 - (14,0%) SECONDARY STUDIES NOT COMPLETED
 - (25,0%) SECONDARY STUDIES COMPLETED
 - (6,0%) UNIVERSITY STUDIES NOT COMPLETED
 - (6,0%) UNIVERSITY STUDIES COMPLETED
 - (3,0%) HIGHER EDUCATIONAL STUDIES NOT COMPLETED*
 - (6,0%) HIGHER EDUCATIONAL STUDIES COMPLETED*
 - (1,0%) no answer
- * NON- UNIVERSITY

5. Are you registered to vote?

- (80,0%) 1 yes
- (20,0%) 2 no
- (0,0%) 9 no answer

5.1 Do you plan to register in the electoral rolls to be able to vote in the elections for President in 1999? (for those who answered "no" to Question 5)

- (32,0%) 1 YES
- (53,0%) 2 NOT
- (3,0%) 9 no answer
- (12,0%) 8 don't know

6. What is your main profession and occupation?

- (5,0%) 01 MANAGER/EXECUTIVE OR CONTRACTED PROFESSIONAL
- (1,0%) 02 ARMED FORCES
- (11,0%) 03 EMPLOYEE NON PROFESSIONAL WITH CONTRACT
- (7,0%) 04 MANUAL WORKER WITH CONTRACT
- (1,0%) 05 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE WITHOUT CONTRACT
- (1,0%) 06 NON PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE WITHOUT CONTRACT
- (2,0%) 07 WORKER (WITHOUT CONTRACT)
- (1,0%) 08 INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL (INDUSTRY, BUSINESS ETC)
- (6,0%) 09 NON-INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL (INDUSTRY, BUSINESS ETC)

- (5,0%) 10 TRADESMAN (ELECTRICIAN, PLUMBER, ETC.)
- (6,0%) 11 CARRY OUT AGRICULTURAL WORK (LABOURER)
- (2,0%) 12 OCCASIONAL + PART TIME WORK
- (1,0%) 13 UNPAID WORK IN FAMILY BUSINESS
- (2,0%) 14 OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED
- (29,0%) 15 HOUSEWIFE
- (6,0%) 16 UNEMPLOYED/ LOOKING FOR WORK
- (7,0%) 17 PENSIONER, RETIRED, WIDOW/ER, INDEPENDENT MEANS
- (6,0%) 18 STUDENT
- (1,0%) 19 don't answer

HOME DATA

7. I shall now mention some household appliances to you and I want you to tell me if you have or don't have each one of them. Please, say yes only if they are in good condition and working. So do you have..?

a) REFRIGERATOR

- (78,0%) 1 YES
- (18,0%) 2 NO
- (4,0%) 3 no answer

b) MICROWAVE

- (24,0%) 1 YES
- (72,0%) 2 NO
- (4,0%) 3 no answer

c) COMPACT DISCS

- (37,0%) 1 YES
- (59,0%) 2 NO
- (4,0%) 3 no answer

d) TELEPHONE

- (55,0%) 1 YES
- (41,0%) 2 NO
- (4,0%) 3 no answer

e) CALEFONT OR WATER HEATER

(55,0%) 1 YES
(41,0%) 2 NO
(4,0%) 3 no answer

f) WASHING MACHINE

(78,0%) 1 YES
(18,0%) 2 NO
(4,0%) 3 no answer

g) COLOUR TV

(86,0%) 1 YES
(10,0%) 2 NO
(4,0%) 3 no answer

h) VIDEO

(34,0%) 1 YES
(62,0%) 2 NO
(4,0%) 3 no answer

i) COMPUTER

(13,0%) 1 YES
(83,0%) 2 NO
(4,0%) 3 no answer

8. Could you tell me if your home has a motorized vehicle of any type such as: car, van, station wagon or truck?

(34,0%) 1 YES
(63,0%) 2 NO
(3,0%) 9 no answer

8.1 How many?

average: 1,3

9. I shall now mention some services to you, and I want you to tell me if you or somebody at home has them or not. Do you or they have

to) CREDIT CARD OR SHOPPING CARD

- (43,0%) 1 YES
(52,0%) 2 NO
(1,0%) 8 don't know
(4,0%) 9 no answer

b) CREDIT CARD OF A BANK OR A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

- (21,0%) 1 YES
(74,0%) 2 NO
(1,0%) 8 don't know
(4,0%) 9 no answer

c) CURRENT BANK ACCOUNT

- (17,0%) 1 YES
(78,0%) 2 NO
(1,0%) 8 don't know
(4,0%) 9 no answer

d) BANK SAVINGS BOOK OR SAVINGS BOOK OF ANOTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

- (44,0%) 1 YES
(48,0%) 2 NO
(1,0%) 8 don't know
(4,0%) 9 no answer

10. Do you have a home help who lives in?

- (2,0%) 1 YES
(96,0%) 2 NO
(2,0) 9 no answer

Do you have a home help who lives out?

- (7,0%) 1 YES
- (91,0%) 2 NO
- (2,0%) 9 no answer

Do you have a male servant or a chauffeur?

- (0,0%) 1 YES
- (98,0%) 2 NO
- (2,0%) 9 no answer

11. Excluding those in domestic service, how many people out of those who live permanently in your home got paid for working last week?

- (12,0%) 01 00
- (45,0%) 02 01
- (30,0%) 03 02
- (8,0%) 04 03
- (2,0%) 05 04
- (1,0%) 06 05
- (0,0%) 07 06
- (0,0%) 08 07
- (0,0%) 88 don't know
- (2,0%) 99 no answer

12. Out off the following ranges of net incomes that are shown on this card (PASSES CARD 12), could you tell me in which of them your household falls, taking into consideration all income for salaries and wages of everyone who works, pensions, relatives' contributions or friends, rentals and anything else?

- (22,0%) 01 less than \$90.000
- (15,0%) 02 from \$91.000 to \$120.000
- (8,0%) 03 from \$121.000 to \$150.000
- (5,1%) 04 from \$151.000 to \$180.000
- (5,0%) 05 from \$181.000 to \$210.000
- (4,0%) 06 from \$211.000 to \$240.000
- (4,0%) 07 from \$241.000 to \$290.000
- (6,0%) 08 from \$291.000 to \$390.000

(8,0%) 09 from \$391.000 to \$600.000
(4,0%) 10 from \$601.000 to \$1.000.000
(1,0%) 11 from \$1.000.001 to \$1.500.000
(1,0%) 12 from \$1.500.001 to \$2.000.000
(1,0%) 13 from \$2.000.001 to \$3.000.000
(0,0%) 14 more than \$3.000.000
(5,0%) 88 don't know
(11,0%) 99 no answer

13. SEX

(49,0%) 1 MALE
(51,0%) 2 FEMALE

14. SOCIO-ECONOMIC LEVEL

(3,0%) 1 ABC1
(7,0%) 2 C2
(35,0%) 3 C3
(48,0%) 4 D
(8,0%) 5 E