QUESTIONNAIRE

SOCIAL STUDY AND OPINION POLL MARCH 1989

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1.   Our country, like a lot of others, has problems. I am now going to show you a series of problems that the next government should worry about solving. Which are the 3 problems that you think they should dedicate themselves to solve first?

(21,5%) robbery and violent theft
(39,3%) education
(46,3%) health
(45,6%) salaries
(44,5%) employment
(22,7%) Human Rights
(18,9%) price increases
(19,0%) housing
(30,9%) poverty
(10,1%) protests and street disturbances

2.   In accordance with the following scale, how do you view the actual economic situation of the country?

 (1,1%) 5. Very good
(14,6%) 4. Good
(49,3%) 3. Regular
(28,0%) 4. Bad
 (6,3%) 5. Very bad
 (0,7%) 6. Don't know

3.   In accordance with the same scale, how do you view your own economic situation at present?

 (0,8%) 5. Very good
(15,1%) 4. Good
(51,6%) 3. Regular
(26,6%) 2. Bad
 (5,8%) 1. Very bad
 (0,1%) 6. Don't know

4.   How do you view your actual economic situation compared with a year ago?

  (2,0%) 5. Much better
(16,7%) 4. Better
(57,8%) 3. The same
(20,6%) 2. Worse
  (2,7%) 1. Much worse
  (0,2%) 6. Don't know

5.   Evaluation of concepts. Alternative 1

Let us suppose that at the next Presidential election 2 candidates will present themselves, L and M.

Candidate L is supported by the Christian Democrats, the PPD, PAIS and,generally, by those whose politics go from the Centre to the Left.

Candidate M is supported by the National Renovation Party, UDI, Radicaldemocracy and, generally, by those whose politics go from the Centre to the Right.

For which of these 2 candidates would you vote as President of Chile?

(47,3%) would vote for L
(29,7%) would vote for M
(15,5%) don't know
  (7,5%) neither

6.   The following people have or have had different levels of participation in public life.On a scale of 1 to 7, give me your opinion of each one (1 being very unfavourable and 7 being very favourable)

  (4,9) Patricio Aylwin
  (4,7) Hernan Buchi
  (3,9) Sergio Diez
  (4,6) Francisco Javier Errazuriz
  (4,0) Sergio Onofre Jarpa
  (3,8) Carlos Martinez Sotomayor
  (3,1) Pablo Rodriguez Grez

(4,3)   Enrique Silva Cimma

(5,0)   Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle

(4,5)   Ricardo Lagos

(3,7)   Augusto Pinochet Ugarte

(4,5)   Fernando Monckeberg

(3,9)   Luis Maira

(3,9)   Carlos Caceres

(3,7)   Andres Allemand

(3,8)   Hermoneges Perez de Arce

(4,3)   Andres Zaldivar

(4,2)   Sergio Molina

(3,6)   Jaime Guzman

(4,3)   Arturo Alessandri Besa

(4,3)   Miguel Angel Poduje

(3,5)   Joaquin Lavin

(4,3)   Alejandro Hales

(4,1)   Eugenio Velasco

7.a   Suppose that the Presidential election were next Sunday and that there are 12 candidates.

Please read the following list of names and tell me who would be your preferred candidate as President of Chile.

(32,4%) 1. Patricio Aylwin Azocar

(23,2%) 2. Hernan Buchi Buc

(2,9%)   3. Sergio Diez Urzua

(11,3%) 4. Francisco Javier Errazuriz

(1,5%)   5. Alejandro Hales

(7,8%)   6. Sergio Onofre Jarpa

(10,2%) 7. Ricardo Lagos

(1,0%)   8. Luis Maira

(0,3%)   9. Carlos Martinez Sotomayor

(0,5%)   10. Pablo Rodriguez Grez

(2,6%)   11. Enrique Silva Cimma

(0,7%)   12. Eugenio Velasco

7.b   If the person that you mentioned previously were not a candidate, which of the people on the list would you prefer as President of Chile?

8.   Suppose that the Presidential election were next Sunday and the following 3 people were candidates. Please tell me who your preferred choice would be as President of Chile.

8.a   Card 3

(38,9%) 1. Patricio Aylwin
(36,2%) 2. Hernan Buchi
(14,9%) 3. Ricardo Lagos
(5,2%) 4. Spoiled vote
(4,8%) 5. No answer

8.b   Card 4

(30,0%) 1. Hernan Buchi
(14,8%) 2. Francisco Javier Errazuriz
(44,1%) 3. Patricio Aylwin
(5,5%) 4. Spoiled vote
(5,6%) 5. No answer

8.c   Card 5

(7,4%) Enrique Silva Cimma
(43,8%) Patricio Aylwin
(37,1%) Hernan Buchi
(6,3%) Spoiled vote
(5,4%) No answer

8.d   Card 6

(14,8%) Sergio Diez
(17,6%) Ricardo Lagos
(44,3%) Patricio Aylwin
(14,2%) Spoiled vote
(9,1%) No answer

8.e   Card 7

(23,6%) Sergio Onofre Jarpa
(16,2%) Ricardo Lagos
(43,1%) Patricio Aylwin
(10,4%) Spoiled vote
 (6,7%) No answer

9.   Suppose that the following 2 candidates have passed to the 2nd round of the Presidential
         elections. You now have to choose between 2 alternatives. Please indicate your preference as
         President of Chile out of the following alternatives

9.a   Alternative 1

(50,3%) Patricio Aylwin
(37,7%) Hernan Buchi
 (6,4%) Spoiled vote
 (5,6%) No answer

9.b   Alternative 2

(26,3%) Sergio Onofre Jarpa
(54,6%) Patricio Aylwin
(11,8%) Spoiled vote
   (7,3 No answer

9.c   Alternative 3

(45,6%) Hernan Buchi
(33,9%) Ricardo Lagos
(11,2%) Spoiled vote
 (9,3%) No answer

9.d   Alternative 4

(26,7%) Francisco Javier Errazuriz
(53,2%) Patricio Aylwin
(11,1%) Spoiled vote
 (9,0%) No answer

10.a   Put a mark of from 1 to 7 for the following candidates which shows their capacity to solve the following problems. Try to use the full range of marks and not just the extreme ones.

	Patricio Aylwin	Hernan Buchi	Sergio O Jarpa	Ricardo Lagos
		Average marks		
1 problems of armed robbery/theft	(4,8)	(4,6)	(4,1)	(4,2)
2 problems in education	(5,0)	(4,7)	(4,2)	(4,4)
3 problem of salaries	(5,0)	(4,7)	(4,1)	(4,4
4 problem of employment	(5,0)	(4,6)	(4,1)	(4,4)
5 problem of Human Rights	(5,2)	(4,5)	(4,0)	(4,6)
6 problem of price rises	(4,9)	(4,6)	(4,0)	(4,4)
7 problem of housing	(5,0)	(4,7)	(4,1)	(4,3)
8 problem of poverty	(5,0)	(4,6)	(4,0)	(4,5)
9 problem of protests and street demonstrations	(4,8)	(4,6)	(4,1)	(4,2)

10.b   Independently of how you think, please classify the same people on a scale from 1 to 5, indicating if the statement about them describes the person a lot, somewhat, a little or not at all.

	Patricio Aylwin	Hernan Buchi	Sergio O Jarpa	Ricardo Lagos
		Percentage		
1 inspires honesty and confidence	(36,0)	(35,8)	(20,1)	(22,5)
2 is attractive as a person	(31,9)	(37,6)	(17,4)	(23,7)
3 transmits vitality and confidence	(36,3)	(40,4)	(16,3)	(28,8)

10.c   How would you place the following 4 people according to these characteristics?.

	Patricio Aylwin	Hernan Buchi	Sergio O Jarpa	Ricardo Lagos
will give better possibilities for being heard/less possibilities	( )	( )	( )	( )
has a better capacity for confronting pressure/less capacity	( )	( )	( )	( )
will be more capable of carrying out peaceful social changes/less capable	( )	( )	( )	( )

11.   As you know, traditionally in our country, people define their political positions as being nearer to the Left, the Centre or the Right. On this card are represented different political positions. Please show me which is the one nearest to your own.

(11,8%) the Right
(13,1%) Centre Right
(22,7%) the Centre
(15,7%) Centre Left
(10,1%) the Left
(14,5%) Independent
 (7,5%) none of them
 (4,6%) don't know

12.   If you could choose any one to be the next President of Chile, who would you choose?

13.   If the person you have just mentioned wasn't a candidate, who would be your 2nd choice?

14.   Remembering that the last plebiscite offered 2 alternatives, "Yes" or "No", were you always sure which you would choose or did you have doubts?

(80,0%) always sure

(13,5%) had doubts

 (6,5%) others/no reply

15.   Finally did you vote for the "Yes" vote or the "No"?

(38,2%) Yes

(53,6%) No

 (8,9%) others/no reply

         Now for some personal statistical data

16.   How old are you?

1   18 to 24
2   25 to 34
3   35 to 44
4   45 to 54
5   55 to 64
6   65 and over

17.   Without counting the years you repeated, how many years of schooling do you have?

1   none
2   1 to 3
3   4 to 7
4   8 (completed Primary school)
5   9 to 11
6   12 (completed Secondary school)
7   13 to 17
8   18 and more

18.   Socio-economic level

1.   high (ABC1)
2.   middle (C2C3)
3.   low (DE)

19.   Sex

1.   male
2.   female