QUESTIONNAIRE

SOCIAL STUDY AND OPINION POLL

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1.   In general, considering all the aspects of your life, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you at the moment?

(8,4%)   5: very satisfied

(50,2%)   4: satisfied

(25,5%)   3: indifferent, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

(12,9%)   2: dissatisfied

(2,5%)   1: very dissatisfied

(0,5%)   9: no answer

2.   On this card there is a series of problems that our country has. Which are the three problems that the Government should dedicate its biggest efforts to solving? Indicate only 3

(53,4%)   1: Delinquency, assaults and robberies

(52,6%)   2: Health

(41,1%)   3: Poverty

(35,0%)   4: Education

(30,2%)   5: Salaries

(25,6%)   6: Employment

(18,9%)   7: Housing

(10,5%)   8:Price rises, inflation

(8,1%)   9: Human Rights

(3,0%)   10: Protests and street riots

(7,4%)   11: Terrorism

(8,9%)   12: Protection of the environment

(6,5%)   13: Corruption

3.   According to this scale, where would you put the current economic situation of the country?

(3,6%)   5   VERY GOOD
(24,1%) 4   GOOD
(54,7%) 3   NEITHER GOOD, NOR BAD
(15,2%) 2   BAD
(2,1%)   I   VERY BAD
(0,3%)   8   don't know

4.   According to this scale, where would you put your current economic situation in comparison with a year ago?

(3,9%)   5   MUCH BETTER
(34,2%) 4   BETTER
(42,7%) 3   THE SAME
(18,2%) 2   WORSE
(0,9%)   1   MUCH WORSE
(0,2%)   8   don't know

5.   Thinking of the future, what do you think your economic situation will be like in a year?

(6,8%)   5   MUCH BETTER
(43,4%) 4   BETTER
(36,0%) 3   SAME
(7,7%)   2   WORSE
(6,8%)   1   MUCH WORSE
(4,9%)   8   don't know

6.   Do you believe that, at the moment Chile is: progressing, stagnating or in decline?

(68,5%) 1   PROGRESSING
(24,7%) 2   STAGNATING
(6,5%)   3   IN DECLINE

7.   All governments have good and bad things about them. Taking into consideration all the good things and the bad of the current Government, what mark would you give it, from 1 to 7?

Average mark: 4.8

8.	Independently of your political position, do you approve or disapprove of the way Patricio Aylwin is managing the Government?

(55,7%)	1	APPROVE
(17,4%)	2	DISAPPROVE
(24,2%)	3	NEITHER APPROVE NOR DISAPPROVE
(2,7%)	9	no answer

9.	I will now read you a list of topics that worry the Government. Please tell me what you think of the work of the current government in dealing with them, on a scale of 1 to 7, 1 being very bad and 7 being excellent?

MANAGEMENT OF THE ECONOMY.	4,8
UNEMPLOYMENT	4,1
EDUCATION	4,7
PRICE RISES AND INFLATION	3,9
HEALTH	3,6
HOUSING	4,3
POVERTY	3,6
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	5,3
DELINQUENCY, ASSAULTS AND ROBBERIES	3,2
TERRORISM	3,6
HUMAN RIGHTS	4,4
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	3,9
RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ARMED FORCES	4,4

10.	Now, out of the following political parties that are represented on this card, which of them do you identify or sympathize with the most?

(7,7%)	1 = Independent Democratic Union (UDI)
(1,1%)	2 = Radical Party (PR)
(8,9%)	3 = National Renovation (RN)
(7,0%)	4 = Socialist Party (PS)
(40,4%)	5 = Christian Democrats (AD)
(9,9%)	6 = Party for Democracy (PPD)
(1,8%)	7 = Communist Party (PC)
(6,8 %)	8 = Union of the Centre (UCC)
(1,3%)	9 = Green Humanist Alliance
(0,6%)	10 = Social Democratic Party (PSD)
(0,6%)	11 = Other: which?:.................................
(13,3%)	12 = none

And which party do you feel closest to?

11.   Let us suppose that this Sunday there were elections for President. If you could choose to elect someone, who would you choose?. Who would you vote for?.

12a.   Who would you say that the most important figure in the current opposition is?

12.b   And who would you say that the most important figure in the Concertacion is, with the exception of President Patricio Aylwin?

13.   As you know traditionally in our country people define their political positions as being nearer to the Left, the Centre or the Right. The different political positions are represented on this card. Please, indicate to me, which position you identify or sympathize with the most?

(16,5%) 1: Right
(10,3%) 2: Centre Right
(22,4%) 3: Centre
(22,7%) 4: Centre Left
(14,0%) 5: Left
 (2,5%) 6: Independent
 (8,8%) 7: None
 (2,3%) 8: Don´t know

14.   The following people have have had various degrees of fame in public life in Chile. Tell me, using the terms on this card, which term best describes your opinion of each person?

        Interviewer:
        If she/he answers "don't know» mark 9.
        Start from top to bottom, from the centre or from bottom to top, but complete the whole list. Indicate where you start from.

Card Nº 7
        5: very positive   4: positive   3: neither good nor bad
        2: negative   1: very negative

(% positive evaluations of those known)

(44,0%) - Carlos Bombal
(66,2%) - Alejandro Foxley
(32,1%) - Ricardo Rivadeneira
(72,1%) - Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle
(33,3%) - Juan Antonio Coloma
(20,7%) - Ricardo Claro
(57,4%) - Enrique Correa
(39,9%) - Manuel Feliú
(40,6%) - Andrés Allamand
(32,3%) - José Piñera
(31,8%) - Alberto Espina
(50,8%) - Germán Correa
(29,9%) - Jovino Novoa
(23,3%) - Gladys Marín
(34,1%) - Joaquín Lavín
(38,0%) - Francisco Javier Errázuriz
(56,3%) - José Antonio Viera-Gallo
(36,7%) - Hernán Larraín
(44,8%) - Gutenberg Martínez
(39,0%) - Carlos Cáceres
(35,0%) - Genaro Arriagada
(24,2%) - Evelyn Matthei
(27,3%) - Anselmo Sule
(45,0%) - Arturo Alessandri
(62,7%) - Jaime Ravinet
(28,1%) - Miguel Otero
(54,9%) - Andrés Zaldívar
(35,1%) - Sergio Bitar
(28,7%) - Sergio Onofre Jarpa
(27,7%) - Camilo Escalona
(72,6%) - Patrician Aylwin
(57,7%) - Carlos Ominami
(29,0%) - Hernán Büchi
(31,2%) - Sebastián Piñera
(66,8%) - Gabriel Valdés
(64,3%) - Ricardo Lagos
(40,2%) - Luis Maira

15.   How would you evaluate the performance of the following ministers of Patricio Aylwin's Government, using a mark of from 1 to 7 where 1 = very bad and 7 = excellent?

(5,1) - Ministry of the Interior   Enrique Krauss
(5,0) - Ministry of Foreign Affairs   Enrique Silva Cimma
(5,2) - Ministry of Finance   Alejandro Foxley
(4,6) - Ministry of Defence   Patricio Rojas
(4,6) - Ministry of Public Works   Carlos Hurtado
(4,8) - ministry of Housing and Urban Development   Alberto Etchegaray
(5,0) - Secretary General of the Government   Enrique Correa
(4,8) - Secretary General of the Presidency   Edgardo Boeninger
(4,6) - Ministry of Employment   René Cortázar

16.   What is the degree of confidence that you have in the following people according to this scale? (pass card Nº 6.)

Card Nº 6: 3 = A lot of confidence 2 = Little confidence 1 = Some confidence

% of confidence

(33,8%) - Bishops of the Catholic Church
(17,0%) - Ministers of the Evangelical Church
 (8,2%) - Political leaders
(14,0%) - Senators and Deputies
(17,4%) - High Command of the Armed Forces
(15,5%) - Union leaders
(28,4%) - Ministers of the current government
(11,7%) - Business leaders
(15,3%) - Ministers of the Supreme Court

17.   With regard to the next presidential election, suppose that only two candidates stood: a candidate from the Concertacion and one from the opposition. Which of them would you vote for?

(22,8%) 1: Opposition candidate
(60,1%) 2: Concertacion candidate
(17,0%) 3: None/don't know/it's the same thing to me

18.   Still speaking about the next presidential election, what do you believe is better for the country?

(55,2%)   1: that there is only a candidate from the opposition and one from the Concertacion
(28,3%)   2: that each political tendency fields its own candidate
(16,5%)   3: it's all the same to me/don't know

19.   In your opinion, the fact that for the next presidential election Frei and Lagos will stand at the same time as the opposition candidate is:

(28,1%)   1: positive for the country
(39,1%)   2: negative for the country
(24,1%)   3: neither positive, nor negative- has no effect
 (8,7%)   4: don't know

20.   On this card (pass card Nº 7)there are three political groupings. Which of them would perform the following tasks the best, if it were the government?

Card Nº 7:   1 = RN-UDI   2 = AD   3 = PPD-PS   4: the same

	1	2	3	4
- Mangement of the economy	22,0	43,3	16,4	16,3
- Improvement in education	16,1	41,9	25,4	14,7
- Control of delinquency	27,6	37,4	15,5	17,2
- Management of the health services	16,2	41,0	25,0	15,5
- Decrease in poverty	14,1	41,2	26,1	16,3
- Would make it a more fun country	16,9	35,9	24,5	19,6
- Control social pressures	19,7	36,8	22,4	18,5
- Relationship with the armed forces	33,1	35,1	15,5	14,3
- Growth and development of the country	19,6	43,2	17,7	17,6
- Maintain order and security	25,5	38,0	15,9	18,7
- Decrease unemployment	16,5	40,2	22,6	18,7
- Control inflation	18,9	41,3	17,6	20,0

21.   Have the answers that you have given in this questionnaire been influenced by the events of the spying case?
        1: yes (18,3%)   2: No (81,3%) ()

22.   Indicate for each activity that I name if you do it frequently, sometimes or never.

Alternatives: 2 = Frequently   1 = sometimes   0 = Never

(24,7%) - Look at the debates and political programmes on television

(21,1%) - Reads news about politics

(17,3%) - Talks to the family about politics

(19,1%) - Talks to friends about politics

FAMILY

We shall now speak about other topics, such as the house and the family.

23.   How would you say that the main couple in this house (the heads of the household) get on?

(22,2%) 1: very well

(53,8%) 2: well

(10,7%) 3: average

(2,2%) 4: badly

(1,5%) 5: very badly

(0,6%) 6: don't know/ no answer

24.   All families have problems, even if they are not serious. Which one, out of the following, would you say was the main problem in this household? (pass card Nº 9.)

(3,9%) 1: bad relationships between parents and children

(12,9%) 2: lack of space, given the amount of people that live here

(31,2%) 3: lack of economic resources

(2,5%) 4: alcoholism or other vices in a member of the household

(5,7%) 5: lack of work for a member of the household

(3,5%) 6: the father's absence

(2,6%) 7: bad relationship between the spouses

(26,5%) 8: lack of time to share things

(3,7%) 9: other: which?

25.   With regard to your own situation as being part of a couple, which of these alternatives corresponds to you?

(34,4%) 1: lives without a partner

(56,5%) 2: lives with their legal spouse

(8,8%) 3: lives with a partner who is not their legal spouse

26.   Which of the following definitions relates the best to your current legal personal situation?

(31,0%) 1: single, never been married

(1,6%) 2: single, with legally annulled marriage

(55,7%) 3: married legally

(6,4%) 4: married legally but separated

(4,9%) 5: widow/er

27.   In life, there are people who have lived with more than one partner. With how many stable partnerships have you had during your life? (include your current partner, if you have one.)

Nº average (1,2)

28.   Besides the father, mother and the children, do other people live in this household such as grandparents, uncles or other relatives, even though temporarily? (Without including domestic help.)

Nº

(31,6%) 1: yes.. ..... how many people, besides the father, mother and children?

(68,4%) 2: no

29.   Which of the following definitions best describes better this household? (pass card Nº 11.)

(7,0%) 1: a couple, without children in the household

(67,8%) 2: a couple, with children in the household. All the children are from both

(6,7%) 3: a couple with children in the home. Some of the children were brought here by one of the couple, and come from previous relationships

(9,5%) 4: an adult, without a partner, and with children in the household

(3,7%) 5: a single person. Or several single people who live together but who are not partners

(3,8%) 6: other: ....

30.   And speaking about the main couple of the household, were they married in a Registry Office?

(81,3%) 1: yes

(8,8%) 2: no

(10,0%) 3: doesn't apply (there is no married couple in the household)

31.   What is your role in the household?

(27,7%) 1: father

(35,8%) 2: mother

(26,5%) 3: son

(2,2%) 4: grandfather

(7,8%) 5: other

32.How would you say that people of the household get on?

(21,8%) 1: very well

(59,9%) 2: well

(16,2%) 3: average

(1,0%) 4: badly

(0,4%) 5: very badly

(0,7%) 6: don't know

33. From the following benefits or advantages that a family can bring, which of the 3 that you most value? (pass card Nº 12.)

(56,3%) 1: company-conversation

(82,7%) 2: love-affection

(19,7%)   3: care

(34,1%) 4: economic support

(35,4%) 5: security

(20,7%) 6: happiness

(46,0%) 7: formation and education

(3,9%) 8: sport and entertainment

34. For each one of the following codes of conduct regarding your children, tell me according to the scale (pass card Nº 13), who actually does each of them in your household?

Card Nº 13

1: only the husband

2: only the wife

3: mainly the husband

4: mainly the wife

5: both equally

6:   none (neither husband nor wife)

% that both do the same

(47,0%) A) Gives permission to the children

(27,7%) B) Maintains the children economically

(66,1%) C) Gives love and affection to the children

(44,9%) D) Plays with and entertains the children

(29,6%) E) Helps them with their school work

(25,3%) F) Has the relationship with the school

(47,3%) G) Disciplines the children

(24,8%) H) Plays sport with the children

(59,5%) I) Talks with the children

(65,4%) J) Sets the example

(64,5%) K) Prepares them to face life

(33,8%) L) Decides what TV programmes you can watch as a family

35.   And for each of the same codes of conduct regarding your children tell me who you think should do them? (Card Nº 13.)

(% that both do the same)

(76,0%) A) Gives permission to the children
(59,0%) B) Maintains the children economically
(91,3%) C) Gives love and affection to the children
(88,4%) D) Plays with and entertains the children
(82,8%) E) Helps them with their school work
(77,0%) F) Has the relationship with the school
(85,2%) G) Disciplines the children
(73,6%) H) Plays sport with the children
(88,1%) I) Talks with the children
(91,5%) J) Sets the example
(93,0%) K) Prepares them to face life
(75,4%) L) Decides what TV programmes you can watch as a family

36.   And how do the parents get on with the children in this household?

(25,6%) 1: very well
(57,8%) 2: well
(8,5%)   3: average
(0,4%)   4: badly
(0,1%)   5: very badly
(7,6%)   6: don't know/ no answer

37.   And, out of the following alternative (pass card Nº 14), which do you think are the two biggest problems that parents have in their relationship with their children?

(23,7%) 1: pressure of consumerism
(31,7%) 2: discipline problems and bad behavior in the house
(14,6%) 3: problems of bad school performance
(29,3%) 4: alcoholism and drugs
(2,0%)   5: sexual permissiveness
(18,4%) 6: incomprehension due to the generation gap
(32,9%) 7: bad meetings
(40,6%) 8: that the money isn´t enough to satisfy the real needs of the children

38. How acceptable do you think that sexual relationships are between adolescents less than 18 years of age? (To read alternative.)

(39,3%) 1: never acceptable
(15,2%) 2: acceptable
(42,4%) 3: acceptable if there is love
 (3,0%) 4: don't know

39. Out of the following alternative that appear on this card (pass card Nº 15), which of them, in your opinion, has the biggest influence on how adolescents are brought up? And which is the 2nd biggest influence?

(63,5%) 1: teachers
(14,4%) 2: priests, religious people or ministers
(86,8%) 3: father and mother
(14,7%) 4: other youths, friends
(11,5%) 5: television
 (2,1%) 6: political leaders
 (6,6%) 7: famous people (sportsmen, actors)

40. One can say that there are children who do well in life and others who do badly. This is due to different causes or factors. In your opinion, which of the following are the two most important factors for children to get a good background and upbringing? (pass card Nº 16.)

(53,1%) 01: parental concern
(45,2%) 02: a good or harmonious relationships between the parents
(18,0%) 03: a good school
 (6,1%) 04: the children's best friends
(13,7%) 05: the good economic situation of the parents
 (3,3%) 06: that the father doesn't drink too much
 (4,9%) 07: a good neighborhood
 (1,7%) 08: good luck
(13,1%) 09: faith in God
(40,4%) 10: the good example of the parents

41. Which are the two factors that best explain a child´s BAD background and behaviour? (pass card Nº 17.)

(36,8%) 01: bad habits and the father's or mother´s alcoholism
(59,7%) 02: the negligence or lack of concern of the parents

(10,7%) 03: a bad neighborhood

 (1,4%) 04: bad luck

(19,5%) 05: the bad economic situation of the parents

 (7,1%) 06: uncertain employment of the parents

(15,7%) 07: the lack of a physical presence of the parents in the house

 (6,2%) 08: the bad atmosphere at school

 (6,8%) 09: the lack of faith in God

 (8,8%) 10: the bad influence of certain television programmes

(26,9%) 11: bad relationships or disagreements between the parents

42.　　　Let us think of your sons you have now or will have in the future. You will be able to say a lot of good or favorable things about them. From the following sentences about your son, which would be the two that would make you the most happy (Pass card Nº 18.)

 (8,1%) 1: your son will be a very religious person

 (3,7%) 2: your son will be a famous person

(26,0%) 3: your son will be very well liked by people

(37,9%) 4: your son will be a professional with prestige

(13,0%) 5: your son will be very cheerful person who enjoys life

(34,3%) 6: your son will be a very good father

 (1,7%) 7: your son will be a person with a lot of money

(25,3%) 8: your son will be a morally irreproachable person

(40,6%) 9: your son will be very complete person, at peace internally

43.　　　Now thnking about your present or future daughters, which of those two same sentences would make you most content (Pass card Nº 18.)

 (9,4%) 1: your daughter will be a very religious person

 (2,6%) 2: your daughter will be a famous person

(25,8%) 3: your daughter will be very well liked by people

(35,4%) 4: your daughter will be a professional with prestige

(10,5%) 5: their daughter will be very cheerful person who enjoys life

(34,1%) 6: your daughter will be a very good mother

 (1,3%) 7: your daughter will be a person with a lot of money

(32,8%) 8: your daughter will be a morally irreproachable person

(36,5%) 9: your daughter will be very complete person, at peace internally

44.   Let us talk now about forming a family

A)   Which, for you, is the ideal age for men to marry?   26,1
B)   Which, for you, is the ideal age for women to marry?   23,8
C)   Which is the ideal number of children?   2,7

45.   Thinking about the last 2 months, when in your family a boy behaved badly, how frequently did you: (Card Nº 18.)

         3: Frequently   2: Sometimes   1: Never

% frequently
 (10,7%) - punish him, deprive him of some benefit
 (19,1%) - tell him off verbally
  (6,6%) - scream at him and threaten
  (3,0%) - hit him or slap him
  (2,1%) - hit him with a belt or another object

46.   Also thinking about the last 2 monthshow frequently did you do the following activities with your children (or your parents with you)? (Card Nº 8.)

         3: Frequently   2: Sometimes   1: Never

% frequently
 (64,1%) - ate together as a family
 (28,0%) - did recreational activities (games, sports, walks)
 (63,3%) -gave or received affection
 (55,7%) - congratulated them for doing something good
 (45,6%) - went out to buy things together
 (20,8%) - went to church together

47.   In general do you agree with your partner (or with your parents), in their way of bringing up the children?

 (61,5%) 3: generally agree
 (18,0%) 2: there are some discrepancies (differences)
  (5,9%) 1: there are a lot of discrepancies
 (10,3%) 0: there are no children

48.   Would you say that you dedicate:

 (21,9%) 1: too much time to your family
 (45,4%) 2: the appropriate amount of time to your family

(30,6%) 3: less time than you should

 (1,7%) 4: don't know

Now, please, to finish, some personal data.

A.   How old are you?

(20,5%) 1: 18-24

 30,2%) 2: 25-34

(18,2%) 3: 35-44

(13,0%) 4: 45-54

 (9,5%) 5: 55-64

 (8,5%) 6: 65 and over

B.   Do you have children?

(73,8%) 1: yes

(26,2%) 2: No (jump to question D) ___

C.   Do you have children...

  % yes

(37,9%) - smaller than 5

(36,2%) - between 5-12

(23,8%) - between 13-18

(46,2%) - older than 18

D.   Without taking into account years repeated, how many years of education do you have?

     %

  (3,6) 1   NONE

  (6,4) 2   1 - 3

 (16,8) 3   4 - 7

 (10,0) 4   8 (completed Primary education)

 (18,7) 5   9-11

 (23,0) 6   12 (completed Secondary school)

 (16,5) 7   13-17

  (4,7) 8   18 or more

E.   In your house do you have...? (1=Yes 2=No)

% yes

(96,5%) - drinking water inside the house

(86,2%) - paved pavement

(98,9%) - electricity

(91,9%) - a bath inside the house

(10,9%) - earth floor inside the house

(54,7%)   - water heater for hot water

(34,0%)   - video machine

(76,7%) - colour television

(24,4%) - car

(17,1%) - current bank account

F.   What is your main profession or occupation?

        %

  (33,8) EMPLOYEE WITH CONTRACT (EMPLOYEE, ARMED FORCES, MANUALWORKER,   MANA-
          GER, EXECUTIVE ETC)

   (3,2) UNEMPLOYED, LOOKING FOR WORK

  (30,9) HOUSEWIFE

   (7,5) PENSIONER, RETIRED, INDEPENDENT MEANS

   (7,0) STUDENT

  (17,2) INDEPENDENT WORKER (In this case answer next Q)

 What type of independent worker are you?

        %

  (14,1) INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL

  (29,1) INDUSTRIAL, SHOPKEEPER, BIG OR SMALL MANAGER

  (15,7) CARRY ON SOME OCCUPATION (ELECTRICIAN, PLUMBER, ETC.)

  (27,3) OCCASIONAL WORK

  (13,9) OTHER

G.   Socio-economic level

          1: ABC1   2: C2   3: C3   4: D   5: E
          8,9   10,5   37,6   38,4   4,6

H.   Sex

          1: male   2: female
          47,9   52,1