

*Cambio o continuidad de las derechas ?
Trayectorias partidarias en Europa y las Americas*

Santiago du Chili, 4-5 Novembre 2008

Sociologia electoral de las derechas europeas

Eléments pour une sociologie électorale de la droite en Europe

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Plan de la présentation :

- 1. Introduction : un objet introuvable ?
- 2. Principales caractéristiques sociodémographiques de l'électorat des droites européennes
- 3. Modélisation
- 4. Perspective nationale
- 5. Conclusion

Tableau croisé AGE * LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
AGE					
	18-24	10,80%	9,60%	11,30%	10,70%
	25-34	16,20%	16,50%	16,30%	16,30%
	35-49	30,20%	28,80%	27,30%	28,50%
	50-64	26,10%	26,00%	23,80%	25,00%
	65 +	16,70%	19,20%	21,30%	19,50%
Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé GENDER * LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
GENDER					
1. MALE		49,90%	52,80%	43,60%	47,90%
2. FEMALE		50,10%	47,20%	56,40%	52,10%
Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

**Tableau croisé EDUC *
LR**

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
EDUC					
	Primary	19,40%	17,90%	26,50%	22,20%
	Secondary	44,70%	43,70%	50,20%	46,90%
	Post-Secondary	16,50%	21,20%	13,20%	16,30%
	University	19,30%	17,20%	10,10%	14,50%
	Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé MARITAL * LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
MARITAL					
Married	63,20%	67,60%	61,60%	63,70%	
Divorced	7,20%	5,70%	5,90%	6,10%	
Single	19,40%	17,40%	19,50%	18,90%	
Else	10,20%	9,40%	13,00%	11,20%	
Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	

Tableau croisé EMPL *
LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
EMPL					
	Public sector	32,80%	27,30%	27,30%	28,80%
	Private sector	60,30%	66,70%	64,00%	63,80%
	Mixed or Non profit sector	6,90%	6,00%	8,70%	7,40%
Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé STATUS * LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
STATUS					
	Full time employed	43,80%	45,20%	40,10%	42,50%
	Part time employed	9,00%	7,40%	6,30%	7,30%
	Unemployed	6,70%	5,40%	7,40%	6,70%
	Retired	23,40%	24,70%	26,50%	25,20%
	Housewife	7,00%	8,60%	10,30%	9,00%
	Disabled	1,90%	1,50%	2,00%	1,80%
	Other	8,30%	7,20%	7,50%	7,60%
	Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé OCCUP *
LR

% dans LR

	LR			Total
	Left	Right	Other	
OCCUP				
Armed force	0,30%	0,50%	0,50%	0,50%
Senior managers	6,20%	10,90%	6,30%	7,60%
Profession als	18,10%	16,00%	10,80%	14,30%
Associate profession als	17,90%	15,50%	11,70%	14,50%
Clerks	10,80%	11,60%	12,20%	11,60%
Trade & consumer services	12,10%	11,80%	14,10%	12,90%
Farmers	2,80%	5,20%	5,40%	4,60%
Precision workers	13,30%	11,80%	15,90%	14,00%
Workers	6,90%	7,40%	9,30%	8,10%
Elementary occupation s	11,60%	9,30%	13,80%	11,90%
Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé EARN *
LR

% dans LR

		LR			Total
		Left	Right	Other	
EARN					
	Lowest quintile	18,80%	14,90%	24,40%	20,00%
	Second quint	20,70%	19,70%	22,80%	21,30%
	Third quint	23,50%	21,10%	21,60%	22,00%
	Fourth Quint	20,90%	21,50%	18,00%	19,80%
	Highest quint	16,20%	22,80%	13,20%	16,90%
	Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

Tableau croisé RELIG *
LR

% dans LR

	LR			Total
	Left	Right	Other	
RELIG				
Catholic	50,10%	55,70%	61,40%	57,00%
Protestant	12,40%	14,30%	9,30%	11,40%
Orthodox	6,60%	14,20%	13,30%	11,80%
Other Christian	1,30%	1,70%	2,10%	1,80%
Jewish	0,10%	0,10%	0,10%	0,10%
Muslim	0,90%	1,20%	1,50%	1,30%
Eastern religions	0,10%	0,00%	0,10%	0,10%
No religion				
	28,70%	12,70%	12,40%	16,60%
Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

		Right		Center		Extreme right	
	Constante	-0,09		-1,30		-2,35	
Genre	Male	0,17	**	-0,14	*	0,38	*
	Female						
Statut marital	Married	0,12	*	0,18	*	-0,06	
	Divorced	-0,24	*	-0,21	*	-0,12	
	Single	-0,04		-0,12		0,24	*
	Else						
Education	Primary	-0,04		0,09		0,86	*
	Secondary	0,28	*	0,48	*	0,48	*
	Post-Secondary	0,65	**	0,51	*	0,35	*
	University						
Secteur d'emploi	Public sector	-0,12		-0,14		-0,12	
	Private sector	0,19	*	-0,04		-0,08	
	Mixed or Non-profit sector						
Revenus	Lowest quintile	-0,73	**	-0,31	*	-0,04	
	Second quintile	-0,46	**	-0,14		-0,14	
	Third quintile	-0,31	**	-0,28	*	-0,02	
	Fourth quintile	-0,16	*	-0,03	*	-0,02	
	Highest quintile						
Occupation	Armed force	0,27	*	0,58	*	-0,73	*
	Senior managers	0,45	**	0,32	*	0,08	
	Professionals	-0,22	*	-0,10		-0,18	
	Associate-professionals	-0,32	*	-0,57		-0,28	
	Clerks	-0,13		-0,21		-0,01	
	Trade & consumer services	-0,05		-0,24		0,36	
	Farmers	0,91	***	0,44	*	0,00	
	Precision workers	-0,30		-0,22		-0,12	
	Workers	-0,24		-0,05		0,29	
	Elementary occupations						
Religion	Catholic	1,01	***	0,98	**	0,34	*
	Protestant	0,95	***	0,58	*	0,19	
	Orthodox	0,95	***	0,99	*	0,61	*
	Other Christian	0,27		0,40		0,38	
	Jewish	0,05		-0,98	*	-16,79	*
	Muslim	0,71	**	0,07		-11,72	*
	Eastern religions	0,07		0,13		-17,11	*
No religion							

R² de Cox et Snell: 0,14; 58% des cas sont bien classés. ¶

Tableau croisé GENDER * LRCE

% dans LRCE

ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)			LRCE				Total
			Left	Right	Center	Extreme right	
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	GENDER	Male	46,20%	54,20%	45,80%	53,80%	48,90%
		Female	53,80%	45,80%	54,20%	46,20%	51,10%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
20802001. DENMARK (2001)	GENDER	Male	49,40%	58,80%	47,10%	55,60%	53,10%
		Female	50,60%	41,20%	52,90%	44,40%	46,90%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
38002006. ITALY (2006)	GENDER	Male	53,90%	51,10%	45,80%	56,60%	51,30%
		Female	46,10%	48,90%	54,20%	43,40%	48,70%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)	Left	Right	LRCE				Total
			Center	Extreme right			
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	AGE	18-24	8,50%	12,00%	12,30%	6,40%	10,00%
		25-34	15,20%	15,30%	22,30%	24,40%	17,60%
		35-49	27,90%	32,40%	31,30%	39,70%	30,90%
		50-64	31,50%	26,90%	24,00%	17,90%	27,40%
		65	16,90%	13,40%	10,10%	11,50%	14,00%
			9,70%	8,50%	6,30%	12,70%	8,60%
20802001. DENMARK (2001)	AGE	18-24	17,50%	20,50%	13,70%	10,60%	17,30%
		25-34	35,20%	27,90%	30,50%	20,40%	30,00%
		35-49	23,10%	26,60%	27,60%	30,30%	26,10%
		50-64	14,60%	16,50%	22,00%	26,10%	17,90%
		65	15,00%	12,10%	10,70%	14,10%	12,90%
38002006. ITALY (2006)	AGE	18-24	17,60%	19,10%	16,40%	15,20%	17,50%
		25-34	27,00%	30,50%	30,40%	25,30%	28,80%
		35-49	23,20%	20,20%	21,50%	25,30%	22,10%
		50-64	17,20%	18,00%	21,00%	20,20%	18,80%
		65					

ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)			LRCE				Total
			Left	Right	Center	Extreme right	
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	MARITAL	Married	61,10%	63,40%	58,10%	64,10%	61,40%
		Divorced	11,00%	12,50%	10,60%	9,00%	11,10%
		Single	13,00%	16,20%	18,40%	15,40%	15,20%
		Else	14,90%	7,90%	12,80%	11,50%	12,30%
		Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
	20802001. DENMARK (2001)	MARITAL	Married	60,50%	69,60%	69,70%	67,60%
		Divorced	12,60%	7,60%	7,20%	9,20%	9,00%
		Single	19,70%	14,20%	13,70%	12,70%	15,50%
		Else	7,30%	8,60%	9,40%	10,60%	8,60%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
38002006. ITALY (2006)	MARITAL	Married	61,40%	65,40%	66,80%	61,60%	64,10%
		Divorced	8,60%	8,10%	9,80%	10,10%	8,90%
		Single	30,00%	26,50%	23,40%	28,30%	27,00%

ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)			LRCE				Total
			Left	Right	Center	Extreme right	
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	EDUC	Primary	22,30%	12,00%	16,80%	9,00%	17,10%
		Secondary					
			58,00%	59,70%	63,10%	61,50%	59,90%
		Post- Secondary					
		University	9,60%	8,30%	9,50%	12,80%	9,50%
	Total		10,10%	19,90%	10,60%	16,70%	13,40%
			100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
20802001. DENMARK (2001)	EDUC	Primary	11,50%	10,30%	18,80%	21,10%	13,40%
		Secondary	14,00%	8,60%	9,60%	6,30%	10,20%
		Post- Secondary	44,10%	55,30%	50,90%	51,40%	50,80%
		University	30,40%	25,70%	20,60%	21,10%	25,50%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
38002006. ITALY (2006)	EDUC	Primary	14,60%	9,60%	15,40%	11,10%	12,80%
		Secondary	69,70%	71,30%	70,60%	73,70%	70,90%
		Post- Secondary	7,10%	6,60%	7,90%	7,10%	7,20%
		University	8,60%	12,50%	6,10%	8,10%	9,20%
	Total		100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)			LRCE				Total
			Left	Right	Center	Extreme right	
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	EMPL	Public sector	44,20%	26,30%	31,30%	23,50%	34,30%
		Private sector	44,20%	62,80%	52,70%	64,70%	53,30%
		Mixed or Non profit sector	11,60%	10,90%	16,10%	11,80%	12,40%
		Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
20802001. DENMARK (2001)	EMPL	Public sector	48,90%	29,40%	41,30%	28,80%	38,00%
		Private sector	51,10%	70,60%	58,70%	71,20%	62,00%
		Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
38002006. ITALY (2006)	EMPL	Public sector	26,60%	21,10%	32,00%	26,90%	26,10%
		Private sector	68,80%	73,20%	64,00%	73,10%	69,70%
		Mixed or Non profit sector	4,70%	5,60%	4,00%		4,30%
		Total	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%	100,00%

			LRCE				Total
			Left	Right	Center	Extreme right	
20302002. CZECH REPUBLIC (2002)	EARN	Lowest quintile	24,00%	11,20%	17,70%	14,80%	18,50%
		Second quint	20,60%	22,90%	23,10%	21,30%	21,80%
		Third quint	23,70%	13,80%	17,70%	21,30%	19,70%
		Fourth Quint	21,20%	26,10%	27,20%	19,70%	23,60%
		Highest quint	10,60%	26,10%	14,30%	23,00%	16,50%
		20802001. DENMARK (2001)	EARN	Lowest quintile	21,60%	15,30%	22,80%
Second quint	22,40%	18,40%		19,70%	21,40%	20,10%	
Third quint	20,50%	20,10%		20,90%	18,30%	20,30%	
Fourth Quint	19,10%	21,40%		18,90%	18,30%	19,90%	
Highest quint	16,40%	24,80%		17,70%	19,00%	20,30%	
38002006. ITALY (2006)	EARN	Lowest quintile	21,60%	23,10%	31,90%	19,60%	24,60%
		Second quint	19,40%	21,10%	26,90%	25,50%	22,60%
		Third quint	18,70%	15,60%	19,30%	13,70%	17,30%
		Fourth Quint	14,90%	15,00%	11,80%	19,60%	14,60%
		Highest quint	25,40%	25,20%	10,10%	21,60%	20,80%